



**“FILOLOGIK KOMPARATIVISTIKA VA
TARJIMASHUNOSLIK MASALALARI”**
mavzusidagi xalqaro ilmiy-amaliy konferensiya
2025-yil, 12-13-noyabr

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PHILOLOGY AND TRANSLATION
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Mazkur xalqaro konferensiya materiali filologik komparativistika va tarjimashunoslikning dolzarb nazariy hamda amaliy masalalarini zamonaviy ilmiy yondashuvlar asosida yoritishga bag‘ishlanadi. To‘plamda turli milliy adabiyotlar, tillar va madaniyatlar o‘rtasidagi o‘zaro ta’sir, adabiyotlararo aloqalar, qiyosiy-tipologik va qiyosiy-genetik tadqiqotlar, badiiy va maxsus matnlarni tarjima qilish muammolari, tarjima strategiyalari va ekvivalentlik masalalari tahlil qilinadi. Shuningdek, konferensiya materiallarida tarjima nazariyasining zamonaviy konsepsiyalari, tarjimon kompetensiyasini shakllantirish, tarjimoni o‘qitish metodikasi, madaniyatlararo kommunikatsiya hamda globallashuv sharoitida tarjimaning ijtimoiy-madaniy ahamiyati kabi masalalar keng yoritiladi. Ilmiy maqolalar filologik komparativistika va tarjimashunoslik sohalarida faoliyat yuritayotgan olimlar, tadqiqotchilar, doktorantlar, magistrantlar hamda talabalar uchun mo‘ljallangan bo‘lib, fanlararo integratsiyani kuchaytirishga hamda nazariya va amaliyot uyg‘unligini ta’minlashga xizmat qiladi.

Mualliflar qarashi va asarlar nomlaridagi imlo tahririyat nuqtayi nazaridan farqlanishi mumkin.

To‘plam Alisher Navoiy nomidagi Toshkent davlat o‘zbek tili va adabiyoti universiteti Ilmiy-texnik kengashining 2025-yil 17-dekabrda 6-sonli yig‘ilish qaroriga asosan nashrga tavsiya etilgan.

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This international conference articles are dedicated to illuminating the current theoretical and practical issues in philological comparativistics and translation studies based on the modern scientific approaches. The collection analyzes of mutual influences between different national literatures, languages and cultures; interliterary connections; comparative-typological and comparative-genetic studies; the issues of translating literary and specialized texts; translation strategies and problems of equivalence. Furthermore, the conference materials extensively cover the topics such as: contemporary concepts in translation theory, the formation of a translator competence, methodologies for teaching translation, intercultural communication and socio-cultural significance of translation in the context of globalization. The given scientific articles are intended to scientists, researchers, doctoral students, master’s students and undergraduate students who actively working in the fields of philological comparativistics and translation studies and they serve to strengthen interdisciplinary integration as well as to ensure the harmony between theory and practice.

The views expressed in the articles do not necessarily reflect those of the editorial board.

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THE ROLE OF REYNOLD NICHOLSON AND JOHN ARBERRY’S TRANSLATION IN THE STUDY OF SUFI LITERATURE

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Abstract. Sufi literature, with its deep mystical insights and rich poetic traditions, has been taking the attention of scholars not only from the eastern muslim countries but also western cultures, especially English scientists. Among the most influential scientists who mostly contributed to the translation of Sufi poems and texts into English are Reynold Nicholson and John Arberry. Their translations of many Sufi texts like the masterpieces of Rumi, Ibn Khaldun, Sa’di and others, are considered main sources of Sufi literature in western academia and mostly used by other scholars.

This research deeply illustrate the role of Nicholson and Arberry’s translations in shaping modern understanding of Sufi literature by using analytical and comparative research methods. By analyzing their translation strategies, scholarly impact and aims, is shows both strength and limitations of their contributions.

Keywords: *Sufism, Sufi literature, mystics, mysticism, Persian and Arabic poetics, Rumi, Ibn Khaldun, Divine love, Sufi orders, translation studies.*

Annotatsiya. Tasavvuf adabiyoti o‘zining chuqur ma’naviy-falsafiy mazmuni va boy she’riy an’analari bilan nafaqat Sharq musulmon mamlakatlari, balki G‘arb madaniyatlari, xususan, ingliz olimlarining ham e’tiborini tortib kelgan. Sufi she’riyati va matnlarini ingliz tiliga tarjima qilishda eng katta hissa qo‘shgan olimlar orasida Reynold Nikolson va Jon Arberi alohida o‘rin tutadi. Ularning Rumi, Ibn Xaldun, Sa’diy va boshqa mutasavviflarning asarlarini ingliz tiliga qilgan tarjimalari G‘arb akademik doiralarida asosiy manbalardan biri sifatida e’tirof etilib, ko‘plab tadqiqotchilar tomonidan foydalaniladi.

Ushbu tadqiqotda Nikolson va Arberining tarjimalari tasavvuf adabiyotini zamonaviy talqin qilishdagi o‘rni tahlil va qiyosiy tadqiqot metodlari asosida yoritilgan. Ularning tarjima strategiyalari, ilmiy ta’siri va maqsadlari tahlil qilinib, ularning ilmiy merosining kuchli va zaif jihatlari ko‘rsatib berilgan.

Kalit so‘zlar: *tasavvuf, tasavvuf adabiyoti, mutasavviflar, irfon, fors va arab poetikasi, Rumi, Ibn Xaldun, ilohiy muhabbat, tasavvuf tariqatlari, tarjimashunoslik.*

Introduction. The literature of Sufism has been prominent topic for several researches and discussions by western scholars in recent years. In this case, western culture need reliable sources of Sufi literature to learn the real value of Sufism and mysticism and achieve appropriate understanding, so it leads necessity to translate the Sufi texts into English from Persian and Arabic languages. While the works by poets and philosophers such as Jalal al-din Rumi, Ibn al-Arabi and Hujwiri, whose writings explore the themes of divine love and spiritual journey to the soul, have been captivating many scholars and spiritual seekers, scholars like Reynold Alleyne Nicholson and Arthur John Arberry have made a significant contribution to the translation of Sufi literature.

The article examines the role of Arthur John Arberry and Reynold Nicholson in translating and interpreting Sufi literature, particularly the works of Jalal al-Din Rumi and other Sufi poets. It focuses on how their translations influenced Western perceptions of Sufism and contributed to Islamic studies and the translation methodologies, the impact of their works on the study of Sufi poetry and Islamic mysticism.

Aim of the article is to analyze their in making Sufi literature accessible to the English-speaking world, to evaluate the accuracy and effectiveness of their translations in conveying the mystical and philosophical depth of Sufi poetry, to explore how their works shaped Western academic and literary engagement with Islamic mysticism.

Methodology. The theme of this article is now calculated on topical issues in terms of study. Because the study of the Islamic Sufism in Western countries shows how much the interest in Sufi literature is spreading around the world and requires many research by scientists of the western

countries. In this article, historical, analytical and comparative techniques are used in the collection and analysis of the data during the study. Sources are historically analyzed and studied by various scholars' thoughts and research areas by comparative methods. In addition to collecting materials, scientific articles and books are used.

Results. Reynold Nicholson was one of the most influential scholars in western world who made a great contribution to the study and translation of Sufi literature, particularly from the works of Persian and Arabic mystics. His works such as ‘The Mathnawi of Jalaluddin Rumi’, ‘Kashf al-Mahjub’, and Faridu’ddin Attar’s-Tadhkiratu’l-Awliya can be a clear example for this.

Another prominent scholar John Arberry was influenced met by Professor R. A. Nicholson with whom he remained on the closest terms until Nicholson’s death in 1945. Through this influence Arberry’s enduring interest in Sufism was emerged, leading to write books such as ‘The history of Sufism’ and a great series of translations of the works of Rumi–’Rud’iydt’, ‘Discourses’, ‘Tales from the Masnavi’, ‘More tales from the Masnavi’, and the first volume of ‘The mystical poems’.

Analysis. The role of Nicholson and Arberry’s translations were so significant that many other researchers used their books to study the Sufi literature and do several scientific works. One of the well-known scholars of Sufi literature, William C. Chittick highly evaluated these translations:

“I had no knowledge of Persian, but much of his poetry was already available in English because of the prodigious efforts of the great British orientalists, R. A. Nicholson and A.J. Arberry” (William C. Chittick, 2005, p7)

By these words, it can be understood that Nicholson and Arberry was one of the first scientists who dealt with the translation and interpretation of Sufi texts. Furthermore, he emphasized their names when listing other translators:

“Thanks to the translation of most of the works of Jalal al-Din Rumi into English from the eighteenth century to the present day by such scholars as Sir William Jones, E.H. Whinfield, J. Redhouse, and especially R.A. Nicholson and A.J. Arberry, followed in recent years by more popular American translations by Coleman Barks and others, this peerless Sufi poet and sage is now well known in the English-speaking world.’

Discussion. The literature of Islamic Sufism is unique theme that engaging many spiritual seekers by illustrating the orders of Islamic mysticism and shaping an appropriate understanding about it. As famous Sufi scholar Martin Lings said: ‘Sufism is nothing other than Islamic mysticism, which means that it is the central and most powerful current of that tidal wave which constitutes the Revelation of Islam’ (Martin Lings, 1975, p10). Therefore the translations of Arberry and Nicholson played an important role to spread this concept through the western culture while many scholars revealed the connection between Sufism and other spiritual philosophies in other religions. Nicholson also claimed about the significant influence of Sufism when translating Faridu’ddin Attar’s-Tadhkiratu’l-Awliya: ‘Mysticism is so congenial to the Persian race, and its influence has been so great in almost every department of their life and thought, that some knowledge of the history and doctrines of the Sufis, as the Muhammadan mystics call themselves, is absolutely indispensable to the student of Persian literature.’ (R. Nicholson, 1905, p5). When it comes to the translation, their works serve as a bridge between the esoteric traditions of Islamic mysticism and Western academic and literary frameworks. Conceptually, their contributions can be analyzed through several interrelated perspectives such as saving the real meaning of the poem and its rhythm. It can be seen from this translation of Rumi’s poem called ‘Song of the Reed’ by John Arberry:

*The sound of the reed comes from fire, not wind
What use is one’s life without this fire?
It is the fire of love that brings music to the reed.*

It is the ferment of love that gives taste to the wine.

Their translations were instrumental in making Islamic mysticism more palatable to a Western audience, sometimes emphasizing its universal, humanistic aspects while downplaying its deeply Islamic theological roots. Nicholson’s translation of the poem by Hafiz supported this idea:

A Paradise of pleasure

Bought with a world of pain –

Fie on the luckless treasure

That I must bleed to gain!

At this point it is clear that Nicholson and Arberry’s translations played a foundational role in shaping how Sufism is perceived in the West by emphasizing the poetic and spiritual aspects of Sufism, their translations contributed to the popularization of Rumi and other mystics in American and European countries. This, in turn, influenced later Western interpreters, such as Coleman Barks, and William C. Chittick who adapted Rumi’s work into free-verse poetry, Hafiz, Ibn al-Arabi and other mystics.

Conclusion. In conclusion, the topic of mysticism today is one of the controversial issues among English researchers, and hundreds of works and scientific articles on scientists working in this direction can be found. In this article, scientists namely, Reynold Nicholson and John Arberry who engaged mystic literature and their research results were discussed and analyzed. The services and role of these scientists is invaluable in the study of mysticism, which is becoming a mediator to spread the literature of mysticism in the West. They also acute a strong bridge between the scientific works and articles and Western culture of Sufi literature and Western culture. The results of the study show that further researches can be done on this topic, besides the work of the above scientists, the works of other several scholars can be studied.

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MUNDARIJA		
I SHO‘BA. TARJIMASHUNOSLIKNING DOLZARB MASALALARI		
1.	Zuhriddin ISOMIDDINOV. Bizdagi tarjima muammolari	5
2.	Uzoq JO‘RAQULOV. O‘zbek tarjimachiligi istiqbollari	9
3.	Xurram RAHIMOV. Alisher Navoiyning “Munojot” asari tarixi, tabdili va tarjimalari xususida	14
4.	Олимджон КАСИМОВ, Мартаба СУЛТОНЗОДА. Некоторые лингвистические особенности перевода лексем «Шахнаме» на русский язык	17
5.	Ne‘matilla OTAJONOV. Eiji Mano – boburshunos olim	22
6.	Rukhsana IFTIKHAR. Beautification of Mughal women	26
7.	Наталья ФИЛИМОНОВА. Возможности перевода при работе иностранных учащихся с художественным текстом: начальный этап изучения русского языка	30
8.	Kosimboy MAMUROV, Nargiza TILAKOVA Functional syntax and mystical semantics: correlating syntaxemes with sufi concepts in Alisher Navai’s Uzbek and English ghazals	34
9.	Xayrulla HAMIDOV. Muslimbek Yo‘ldoshevning tarjimonlik mahorati	38
10.	Ирода СИДДИКОВА. К вопросу взаимосвязи психолингвистики и художественного перевода	43
11.	Xayrulla HAMIDOV, Zulfizarxon QORAXO‘JAYEVA. Nafisiyning “Jannatning yarim yo‘lida” asaridagi personaj portretining tarjimada berilishi	46
12.	Абдумажид МАДРАИМОВ, Аскарый МАДРАИМОВ. Вопросы перевода научного наследия Захириддина Мухаммада Бабур и традиция перевода в библиотеке Акбара в XVI веке	51
13.	Supriya BANERJEE, Iroda UMAROVA Reimagining classics: Tagore, translation and the global reader	54
14.	Ziyodaxon TESHABOYEVA. “Boburnoma”da milliy-madaniy xususiyatli til birliklar va ularning inglizcha tarjimalari	58
15.	Zulhumor MIRZAEVA. Politics under the mask of poetics: Chulpon’s translations in the 1920s-1930s	62
16.	Abdumajid MAMADALIYEV. Badiiy matn tarjimasida milliy koloritni ifodalash muammosi	72
17.	Muhammadjon ABDUVALIYEV. Sinxron tarjimashunoslikning zamonaviy masalalari	74
18.	Мұратбек БАҒИЛА, Кәмшат АЙМАҒАМБЕТОВА. Қазақ тілін оқыту әдістемесінің жаңа парадигмалары	80
19.	Shermurod SUBHON. Ijodiy kengashlarda	84

20.	Shermurod SUBHON. Kitobxon oldida mas’uliyat	97
21.	Murtazo SAYDUMAROV, Mahmudaxon SAYDUMAROVA. O‘zbek adabiyotining ilk romani tarjimalarida lingvomadaniy xususiyatlar va semantik o‘zgarishlar	100
22.	Mahmadiyor ASADOV. Tarjima – qiyosiy adabiyotshunoslikning tadqiqot obyekti	107
23.	Toshtemir ALIMOV. Gender as a linguistic and cultural parameter in literary translation	113
24.	Tozagul MATYOQUBOVA. Ilk hasbi hol qasida va uning o‘zbek tarjimoni	116
25.	Dilafruz MUHAMMADIYEVA. “Boburnoma”ning turkcha tarjimasi bilan bog‘liq muammolar	120
26.	Umida TURAeva. Some challenges of translating forensic terminology between English and Uzbek	125
27.	Елена ПАНОВА. Мифопоэтическая традиция и проблемы перевода и функционирования онимов в волшебной повести «Алиса в стране чудес» Л. Кэрролла	128
28.	Gulnoz MAMARASULOVA. Siyosiy matn tarjimasining lingvokulturologik jihatlari	137
29.	Эльнора БАГАВОВА. Эволюция переводческих теорий: от традиционных подходов к современным тенденциям	140
30.	Dilfuza KHUDAIBERDIEVA. Translation studies: traditional and modern approaches	144
31.	Gulnoz MAMARASULOVA, Ruxshona CHO‘LIYEVA. Diplomatiik matnlarning tarjimada ifodalanishi	148
32.	Dilshod AMIRQULOV. Tarjimashunoslikda til tipologiyasi asosida komparativ yondashuv	151
33.	Tozagul NASRULLAEVA. Literary translation as interpretation: on the basis of Dreiser’s literary works	154
34.	Мохира ЭШКУВАТОВА, Достонбек АХМАДОВ. Роль лингвострановедческого компонента в обучении переводу	156
35.	Islom TURDIYEV. Ingliz va o‘zbek tillaridagi ayrim ish yuritish terminlarining tarjima talqinidagi muammolari	160
36.	Фотима УМИРЗАКОВА. Проблемы традиционных и современных подходов в немецком переводе	163
37.	Shohsanam BEKMURATOVA. Maqollar tarjimasida tarjimonlarining lingvomadaniy yondashuvlari	166
II SHO‘BA. QIYOSIY TILSHUNOSLIK MASALALARI		
38.	Sayed Mohamed Ahmad KORAYEM. Principles for developing comparative linguistic studies	171
39.	Nedim BAKIRCI. Milli kimlik in’jasinda halk biliminin islevi	183
40.	Farhad RAHIMI. Beş, bel, bilek, elik/ el ve ilik kelimelerinin etimolojik ve anlamsal bağılantilari	190

41.	Farhad RAHIMI. Nezirali'nin Çağatay türkçesi sözlüğünün yanlışları üzerine iii	196
42.	Сырга ОРУНБАЕВА, Долон МАЛДЫБАЕВ, Сагынбек ОРУНБАЕВ, Минаим МЫРЗАКМАТОВА, Жумакадыр КАРАМОЛДОЕВ. Горы и их лингвистические особенности: типология высот и культурных различий	215
43.	Saodat MUHAMMEDOVA, Kosimboy MAMUROV. Reforming the Uzbek latin alphabet: balancing phonology and global usability	221
44.	Jamoliddin YOQUBOV. O‘zbek va fransuz tillarida “ona” leksemasi ifodalanishining lingvomadaniy xususiyatlari	223
45.	Valijon VOSITOV. Inkor kategoriyasi lingvistik voqelik sifatida	228
46.	Khushnuda SAMIGOVA. Identifying the semantic component of affectionate form	230
47.	Nargiza DOSBAYEVA. Specific features of intercultural interaction in the course of teaching foreign languages	234
48.	Наргиза РАШИДОВА. Арабские заимствования в узбекском языке	237
49.	Ulugbek KARIMOV. Evolution of the cyborg in 21st-century science fiction	240
50.	Kamola ABDULLOEVA. Diskursiv shaxsning grafik vositalar orqali aks etishi	243
51.	Malohat BADALBAYEVA. The special lexicon of emergency situations in global linguistics	246
52.	Nargiza MIRZALIYEVA. Abdulla Qahhor va Ernest Xeminguey hikoyalari qahramonlarining o‘ziga xos xususiyatlari: badiiy tahlil va qiyosiy yondashuv	250
53.	Azizjon SHARIPOV. Yozma manbalarda Hirotning tarixiy toponimikasiga doir ma’lumotlar: Shohrux Mirzo davri	253
54.	Марина ИСКАКОВА. Тюркоязычный мир от древности	263
55.	Nargiza YUSUPOVA. The impact of artificial intelligence on comparative philology and translation studies	268
56.	Feruzaxon KARIMOVA. Aksiolingvistikada ma’naviy qadriyatlar talqini	272
57.	Zebiniso BEKMURADOVA. O‘zbek va fransuz maqollaridagi xiazmlarning stilistik, semantik va lingvokulturologik tahlili	276
58.	Sabohat QAHHAROVA. Yassaviy hikmatlarining lingvokulturologik tahlili	279
59.	Dildora KENJAYEVA. “Boburnoma”da antroponimlarning etimologik o‘ziga xosligi	283
60.	Gulchexra IBRAGIMOVA. Ingliz tilida abbreviatura va akronimlarning lingvistik tahlili	287
61.	Asror YUSUPOV. Lug‘at maqolasi strukturasi nazariyasining rivojlanishi	289

III SHO‘BA. QIYOSIY ADABIYOTSHUNOSLIK MASALALARI		
62.	Islamjan YAKUBOV. Rudakiy adabiy-estetik qarashlari va lirik qahramon kechinmalari	293
63.	Islamjan YAKUBOV. Tragik konflikt, tragik holat va tragik qahramon	299
64.	Dilnavoz YUSUPOVA, Kemal Yavuz ATAMAN. Uch tazkira qiyosi	308
65.	Gulnoz XALLIEVA, Sitora SHAHOBOVA. “Middlemarch” va “Anna Karenina” asarlarida ayol obrazining o‘rni	316
66.	Bahodir XOLIQOV. Britaniya adabiyoti va o‘zbek mifologiyasida daydi yog‘dularning badiiy xususiyatlari	320
67.	Gulnoz XALLIYEVA, Farangizbonu ADAMOVA. “Jek Raymond” romanida Jek obrazi tahlili	323
68.	Nuriddin ALTINBOYEV. Qiyosiy tahlilda tipologiya va ta’sir fenomeni	326
69.	Gulnoz XALLIYEVA, Iroda ABDULLAYEVA. The nature of satirical characters in the works of Jonathan Swift	330
70.	Mohinur SOTVOLDIYEVA, Gulnoz KHALLIEVA. The poetics and typology of father figures in world literature: a comparative study	333
71.	Xafiza KUCHKAROVA. Badiiy adabiyotda peyzajning o‘rni	336
72.	Dilafro‘z QAHNAROVA. Zamonaviy o‘zbek qissachiligi: xalq an’analari va yangi badiiy shakllar	340
73.	Elmira HAZRATQULOVA. Temuriylar davri adabiy muhitida ustoz-shogird munosabatlari	344
74.	Тоҳир ТУРДИБОЕВ, Нигора ЖЎРАЕВА. Беҳбудий таълимотида ижтимоий-маърифий масалалар	347
75.	Ma’suma OVIDJONOVA. Ingliz va o‘zbek adabiyotida ilmiy fantastikaning narratologik asoslari	351
76.	Эльмира АДИБЕКОВА, Сўлтан САНИЯТ. Türk masallarında hayvan motifleri: geyik motifinin kültürel yansimalari	357
77.	Эльмира АДИБЕКОВА, Сая БЕРІКҚЫЗЫ. Türk-islam kimliginin simbolü olarak Носа Ahmet Yesevi türbesi	368
78.	Эльмира АДИБЕКОВА, Гүлнұр ЕСЕНГЕЛДІ. Karaşaş Ana türbesi ve halk inançlarında kadın Evliya imgesi	375
79.	Дильфуза МАМЕТОВА, Малика ПРИСТАЕВА. Keloğlan ile padişahin kizi masalinin Anadolu, Uygur, Gagavuz varyantlarında kahraman ideali	383
80.	Карлыгаш БОРБАСОВА, Какимжан БИШМАНОВ, Мира БАЛТЫМОВА. Сравнительный анализ текстов Корана, Библии и Торы по проблеме межрелигиозного диалога и укрепления общенационального единства	394
81.	Улжан ТУНГАТОВА, Алуа АЛШЕР. Сравнительный анализ идей толерантности в Коране и Библии	400
82.	Ляззат АЛИЕВА, Möldir NIŞANHAN. Masalların mitolojik mirasi: şamanizm ve islam’in izleri	404

83.	Ынтымакгул НУРМАГОМБЕТОВА. Бейсенбай Кенжебаев зерттеулеріндегі қазақ және түркі әдеби мұраларының тарихи-филологиялық зерделенуі	412
84.	Saltanat YERALIYEVA. The writing of Khoja Akhmet Yasawi’s “Diwani hikmet” in turkic language	420
85.	Yorqinoy ISMONOVA. Bola timsolining roman obrazlari tizimidagi o‘rni	423
86.	Динара САЗАНОВА. “Диуани хикмет” мәтініндегі сопылық терминдердің рухани-философиялық мағынасы	427
87.	Шахноза КАРИМОВА, Жұлдыз МҮСІРКЕП. Akbura Evliya türbesi: türk-islam mimarisi ve halk inanci arasindaki bağ	433
88.	Bahodir ABSAMADOV. Shekspirning “Venetsiya savdogari” asarida komik adolat va axloqiy kinoya	440
89.	Ghalib ZEYAD. The evolution of Uzbek language, literature, and culture: the enduring legacy of Alisher Navai	445
90.	Axror QODIROV. O‘zbek qissachiligida xarakter va kolliziya: Qo‘Chqor Norqobil ijodi misolida XX–XXI asr badiiy talqinlarining evolyutsiyasi	451
91.	Мұратбек БАҒИЛА, Қанзада ЖҮБАНЫШЕВА. Тілді деңгейлік оқыту жүйесінің ғылыми негіздері	457
92.	Sevinchoy YOQUBOVA. G‘oyaviy-badiiy konsepsiya va poetik obrazlar hissiy tonalligi	461
93.	Munira KARIMOVA. The poetics of human and animal characters in Uzbek prose	472
<p>IV SHO‘BA. KOMPARATIVISTIKA VA METODIKA: TIL, ADABIYOT TA‘LIMI TIPOLOGIYASI</p>		
94.	Назаркул ИШЕКЕЕВ, Рима ЗАЙЫРКУЛОВА. Ааламдашуу доорунда медициналык багытта окуп жаткан чет элдик студенттерге «Манас» эпосу жана «Махабхарата» эпосундагы идеяларды салыштыруу менен тарбиялоонун мүмкүнчүлүктөрү	480
95.	Ирина ЯНОВСКАЯ. Формирование риторической компетенции в системе профессиональной подготовки студентов нефилологических специальностей	487
96.	Лариса БАСОВА, Светлана ДРАЧЕВА. Повышение качества обучения русскому языку в странах постсоветского пространства: опыт Тюменского государственного университета	490
97.	Айгул АЙТБЕНБЕТОВА, Нургул ЖОЛДАСОВА. Қазақ тілін оқытудағы цифрлық ресурстар: тиімділігі мен болашағы	494
98.	Muxabbat MATQURBONOVA, Umida YANGIBOYEVA. Ikki tillilik sharoitida o‘zbek tili ta’limining komparativ tahlili	498
99.	Зулхумар ЖУМАНОВА. Роль алгоритмов в формировании навыков устной и письменной речи студентов	500
100.	Максим ЧИКОВ, Диляра ЗАРИПОВА. Проблемы подготовки специалистов в тройке языков русский-английский-узбекский и пути решения	504
101.	Раъно ИСАМУТДИНОВА. Система упражнений для развития навыков устной речи на занятиях по русскому как иностранному	509

102.	Зулфия КУРБАНОВА. Методика работы с текстом на занятиях по русскому как иностранному	513
103.	Nilufar BURIYEVA. Sun’iy intellekt vositalari asosida o’quvchilarning lingvokulturologik kompetentligini rivojlantirish metodikasi	516
104.	Шахло УРИНОВА. Методика формирования лексической компетенции студентов в процессе изучения русского как иностранного	520
105.	Gulnoz MAMARASULOVA. Geopolitical meanings in media discourse	524
	V SHO’BA. КОМПАРАТИВИСТИКА YOSH TADQIQOTCHILAR NIGOHIDA	
106.	Saida SULTANOVA. Badiiy tarjimaga o’rgatishda an’anaviy va zamonaviy yondashuvlarning ahamiyati	529
107.	Зухра МОЛДАБАЕВА, Айжан ЖАНҒЫЛЫШ. Коммуникативтік құзыреттілікті қалыптастырудағы инновациялық әдістер	533
108.	Barno ABDULLAYEVA. “Boburnoma”ning xorijiy tillarga tarjima qilinishi	539
109.	Zilola ERGASHEVA. The transformation of translation practices through artificial intelligence technologies	544
110.	Dilfuza ZOYIROVA, Aziza YORIQULOVA. Tarjima jarayonida ekvivalentlik tamoyilining an’anaviy talqinlari	547
111.	Anvar MIRZAQULOV. Ikkinchi jahon urushidan so’ng sinxron tarjimaning paydo bo’lishi va rivojlanishi	549
112.	Shuhrat MULADJANOV. Different approaches to the lingua-stylistic analysis in literary translation	552
113.	Gulshan ERGASHEVA. Tarjimashunoslikda an’anaviy va zamonaviy yondashuvlar: o’zbek va nemis tilidagi frazeologizmlar talqinida	555
114.	Dilnoza SHONAZAROVA. Xabarlar tarjimasi va lokalizatsiyasi	559
115.	Умида МУХАММАДИЕВА. Язык и культура: трудности перевода национально-культурных особенностей	562
116.	Gulnoza XUDAYQULOVA. Badiiy asarlarni tarjima qilishda uchraydigan ba’zi frazeologik muammolar	567
117.	Shoira XODJAYEVA. Bilvosita tarjimaning muammolari: an’anaviy va zamonaviy yondashuvlar	570
118.	Djamila BEGJANOVA. Paremiologik birliklar tarjimasida lingvokulturologik ekvivalentlik	573
119.	Shaxnoza IBRAGIMOVA. Linguistic representations of characters and peculiarities of translating their original names in “A farewell to arms”	577
120.	Fazilat XABIBULLAYEVA. Mumtoz adabiy manbalar tarjimasida: arxaik leksika jahon tarjimashunosligi kontekstida	580
121.	Maftuna RO’ZMETOVA. Fentezi adabiyoti tarjimasida madaniy konnotatsiyalarning ifodalanishi	584
122.	Maftuna SAPAROVA. “Al-qistosu-l-mustaqim fi ilmi-l-arud” asarining ingliz tilidagi tarjimasida	588

123.	Zuhra ZOKIROVA. Jorj Oruel “Molxona” asaridagi satirik jumlar tarjimasining madaniy jihatdan moslashtirilganligi	591
124.	Mokhinur GELDIEVA. “Kecha va kunduz” romani inglizcha tarjimasida leksik-semantik hamda sintaktik o‘ziga xoslik	593
125.	Dilnoza OLIMOVA. Ritm va takorlash: “Alpomish” dostonining Qosimboy Ma’urov tarjimasida sintaktik-semantik transformatsiyalar	596
126.	Mohichehraxon ANVAROVA. Zamonaviy texnologik terminlarni tarjima qilish usullari	599
127.	Xosiyatxon QO‘CHQORALIYEVA. The role of Reynold Nicholson and John Arberry’s translation in the study of sufi literature	603
128.	Nargizaxon MIRAXATOVA. Dariy tilidagi ba’zi somatizmlar qatnashgan maqollarning o‘zbek tiliga tarjima qilish masalasi	606
129.	Munisa NAZIROVA. O‘zbek va ingliz tilidagi idiomalarning qiyosiy tarjimalari	609
130.	Муниса ТОШБОЕВА. Стратегии транскреации и адаптации политических реалий в узбекском цифровом медиадискурсе	612
131.	Mahliyo FAYZULLAYEVA. Sinxron tarjimada ekvivalentlik va muqobillik masalasi	615
132.	Достонбек АХМАДОВ. Первый шаг к академической истории перевода	618
133.	Sevinch MIRZALIYEVA. Badiiy tarjimada leksik-stilistik bo‘yoqdorlik muammolari	623
134.	Nozima QAYUMOVA. The impact of artificial intelligence on the translation process and the transformation of the translation profession	626
135.	Ситора ТУРСУНБОЕВА. Грамматические и лексические трансформации в художественном переводе	629
136.	Миннура ЮЛДАШЕВА. Об узбекских переводах произведений Чингиза Айтматова	633
137.	Раънохон ХОЛОВА. Роль невербальной коммуникации в синхронном переводе с русского на узбекский	636
138.	Aziza MAHAMMATOVA. Bilvosita tarjimada tarjimon mahoratining namoyon bo‘lishi	640
139.	Mashhuraxon MAHAMMADALIYEVA. Tarjimashunoslik: an’anaviy va zamonaviy yondashuvlar	644
140.	Nozima ABDURAHMONOVA. Tibbiy terminlarni tarjima qilishda so‘zma-so‘z va erkin yondashuvlarning o‘zaro ta’siri	646
141.	Azimjon AXMEDOV. Frazeologiya va frazeografiya tarixiga umumiy nazar	649
142.	Madinabonu OLLABERGANOVA. Comparative-methodology and typology in language and literature education	654
143.	Мўхаббат МАССАДИКОВА, Akerke ALTINBEKOVA. Masallarda toplumsal normlar bag‘lamida adalet ve ceza kavrami	657
144.	A’zamxon SOBITOV. Zoonimlarning etnolingvistik va madaniy konnotatsiyalari	665
145.	Vazira ABDIEVA. The essential role of intercultural communication competence in various fields	668

146.	Oyshajon USMONOVA. Structural and semantic aspects of legal terminology in the context of linguistic comparativism	670
147.	Diyora AKRAMOVA. The use of labor-related euphemisms in English and Uzbek linguistics	675
148.	Zebuniso FAYZULLAYEVA. Nemis va o‘zbek tillaridagi fe’l mayllarining chog‘ishtirma tadqiqi	679
149.	Dilnoza NURULLAYEVA. Ma’dan komponentli frazeologik birliklarda insonga xos xususiyatlar	683
150.	Dilorom KHURRAMOVA. Semantic features of mimetic words in Uzbek and Korean	686
151.	Munisa KARIMOVA. Ingliz fe’llari aspektualligini belgilashda funksional-semantik yondashuv va harakat turlari (aktionsart)	690
152.	Gulzoda SUYUNOVA. The evolution of the verb “to be” from Proto-Indo-European to Proto-Germanic	693
153.	Temur ASHUROV. Realia as cognitive and linguocultural anchors in multilingual communication: towards a new integrative model	700
154.	Shahnoza NAZAROVA. O‘zbek va nemis tillarida tanqid nutqiy akti: lingvopragmatik xususiyatlar	703
155.	Shoxida NAZAROVA. Bilvosita nutqning pragmatik jihatlari	706
156.	Lobar RAHIMQULOVA. Ijtimoiy tarmoq matnlarini lingvistik tahlil qilishning ahamiyati	710
157.	Farrukh ABDUSAMATOV. How speech act theory (sat) is applied in discourse analysis	713
158.	Gulmira ERGASHEVA. Davlat boshqaruvi terminlari xususida ayrim ilmiy-nazariy qarashlar	717
159.	Nodira BEKMATOVA. The lexicon of the machine: decoding the new language of AI	720
160.	Munisa DUSTBERDIYEVA. Causative syntaxemes, the use of preposition “under”	724
161.	Nigora ISMATULLAYEVA. Globallashuv konseptining semantik qirralari	727
162.	Mahliyo JALISHOVA. Persuazivlik argumentatsiya va manipulyatsiya o‘rtasida: mediadiskursdagi kommunikativ-pragmatik jihatlari	730
163.	Ozoda QURBONOVA. O‘zbek tilida gidrometeorologik terminlar sinonimiyasi	733
164.	Guljahon RAHMATULLAYEVA. Ruhiiy holatlarni ifodalovchi leksik birliklarning semantik tarmoqlanishi	736
165.	Yulduz SATTOROVA. Siyosiy diskursda aforistik ifodalarning kognitiv qiyosiy tahlili: ingliz va o‘zbek tillari misolida	743
166.	Umida ELMURATOVA. O‘zbek va koreys tillarida shaxs konseptosferasining periferik birliklari	746
167.	Nafosat RAIMOVA. Ijtimoiy chegaralangan leksikaning struktur va semantik xususiyatlari	749
168.	Dilnura YULDASHEVA. Ingliz tilidagi ayrim siyosiy terminlarning etimologik tahlili	751

169.	Maftuna AZIMOVA. Language, context, and intention: a linguapragmatic analysis of code-switching in Uzbek-English conversations	754
170.	Samira RAXIMOVA. Konseptual metaforalar milliy tafakkurning aks-sadosi sifatida: ingliz va o‘zbek tillarining qiyosiy tahlili	759
171.	Gulorom ABDULLAYEVA. Koreya va o‘zbek madaniyatida ota-onaga sadoqat tushunchasining lingvokulturologik tahlili	764
172.	Мубинабону МАМАЛАТИПОВА. Этимология русских числительных	766
173.	Durdona XO‘JAMURODOVA. Lingvistik komparativistikaning taraqqiyot omillari	771
174.	Зохида КИЛИЧЕВА. Отражение общественной жизни в романе А. С. Пушкина «Евгений Онегин»	774
175.	Zilola ISLOMOVA. Ingliz va o‘zbek tillarida qo‘shma so‘zlar yasalishi	780
176.	Nasiba JUMAeva. Literary representation of globalization challenges in contemporary Turkish fiction	785
177.	Gulhayo ORTIQOVA. Charlz Dikens ijodida ramziylik, an’analar va ma’naviy munosabatlarning aks etishi	787
178.	Malohat AYDARALIYEVA. XX asr G‘arb va Sharq adabiyotida ayol obrazi tasvirlanishining o‘ziga xos jihatlari	790
179.	Bahora ABDIYEVA. XVI asrga oid nemis masallari tahlili hamda ularda hasad, ochko‘zlik, beodoblik va sabrsizlik kabilarning tasviri	793
180.	Мунаввара ХАСАНОВА. Проблема нравственного совершенствования личности в творчестве Л. Н. Толстого	795
181.	Shahnoza IKROMOVA. Eastern and Western mentality: a structural comparison of “Mehrobdan chayon” and “Pride and prejudice”	800
182.	Umida PIRNAPASOVA. Functional approach to teaching language	804
183.	Maftuna ASKAROVA. Kognitiv tamoyillar nazariyasining shakllanishi	807
184.	Dilnoza SHONAZAROVA, Gulchehra YO‘LDASHEVA. Maktabgacha ta’limda elektron doska orqali ingliz tilini o‘rgatish samaradorligi	811
185.	Abdurauf BOZOROV. A comparative analysis of pedagogical models focusing on the transition from traditional to digital methodologies	815
186.	Айдана ҚУАНЫШ. Ертегілердегі диалог құрылымының стилистикалық ерекшелігі	818
187.	Shirinoy YAKHSHIMURATOVA. The method of cross-cultural comparison in foreign language lessons	826
188.	Sevinch XUDOYBERDIYEVA. Constructive and behavioral methods in teaching English as a second language	829
189.	Зухра МОЛДАБАЕВА, Нурсая КАДЫРОВА. Қазақ тілін оқытудағы тілдік орта мен мотивация факторы	832
190.	Aziza JALOLOVA. Chet tilini o‘qitishda talabalarning tarjima ko‘nikmalarini rivojlantirishda interfaol usullarning roli	836
191.	Инобатхон УМАРОВА. Роль когнитивистики в обучении русскому языку узбекских студентов	839
192.	Mubina GANIYEVA. Comparative analsis of speech etiquette in hisrorical and modern educational contexts	844

193.	Гулсевар САИДОВА. Языковые особенности творчества А. С. Пушкина и их использование в преподавании ТРКИ	846
194.	Садокат ОЛИМЖОНОВА. Изучение творчества А. С. Пушкина в преподавании русского языка как иностранного	853
195.	Sokina IRISBAYEVA. Moral and ethical values in Uzbek and English proverbs: a comparative study	860
196.	Музаффар ХОДЖАХАНОВ. Структурный и синтаксический анализ терминов статистики в английском и русском языках	864
197.	Shahnozabonu NEMATOVA. The Interconnection Between Gender and Language: A Historical and Sociolinguistic Perspective	866
198.	Мохира ЭШКУВАТОВА. Роль грамматического комментария в преподавании русского как иностранного	870
199.	Nazokat G‘offorova. Zulfiya she’rlari tarjimasida metaforalar tarjimasining o‘ziga xos xususiyatlari	873
200.	Адолат Бобо-Хожаева. Тюркские заимствования в русском языке: пространство билингвизма и историческая перспектива	877