



**“FILOLOGIK KOMPARATIVISTIKA VA  
TARJIMASHUNOSLIK MASALALARI”**  
*mavzusidagi xalqaro ilmiy-amaliy konferensiya*  
*2025-yil, 12-13-noyabr*

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PHILOLOGY AND TRANSLATION  
STUDIES”**  
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akademik

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Mazkur xalqaro konferensiya materiali filologik komparativistika va tarjimashunoslikning dolzarb nazariy hamda amaliy masalalarini zamonaviy ilmiy yondashuvlar asosida yoritishga bag‘ishlanadi. To‘plamda turli milliy adabiyotlar, tillar va madaniyatlar o‘rtasidagi o‘zaro ta’sir, adabiyotlararo aloqalar, qiyosiy-tipologik va qiyosiy-genetik tadqiqotlar, badiiy va maxsus matnlarni tarjima qilish muammolari, tarjima strategiyalari va ekvivalentlik masalalari tahlil qilinadi. Shuningdek, konferensiya materiallarida tarjima nazariyasining zamonaviy konsepsiyalari, tarjimon kompetensiyasini shakllantirish, tarjimoni o‘qitish metodikasi, madaniyatlararo kommunikatsiya hamda globallashuv sharoitida tarjimaning ijtimoiy-madaniy ahamiyati kabi masalalar keng yoritiladi. Ilmiy maqolalar filologik komparativistika va tarjimashunoslik sohalarida faoliyat yuritayotgan olimlar, tadqiqotchilar, doktorantlar, magistrantlar hamda talabalar uchun mo‘ljallangan bo‘lib, fanlararo integratsiyani kuchaytirishga hamda nazariya va amaliyot uyg‘unligini ta’minlashga xizmat qiladi.

*Mualliflar qarashi va asarlar nomlaridagi imlo tahririyat nuqtayi nazaridan farqlanishi mumkin.*

To‘plam Alisher Navoiy nomidagi Toshkent davlat o‘zbek tili va adabiyoti universiteti Ilmiy-texnik kengashining 2025-yil 17-dekabrda 6-sonli yig‘ilish qaroriga asosan nashrga tavsiya etilgan.

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Academician

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This international conference articles are dedicated to illuminating the current theoretical and practical issues in philological comparativistics and translation studies based on the modern scientific approaches. The collection analyzes of mutual influences between different national literatures, languages and cultures; interliterary connections; comparative-typological and comparative-genetic studies; the issues of translating literary and specialized texts; translation strategies and problems of equivalence. Furthermore, the conference materials extensively cover the topics such as: contemporary concepts in translation theory, the formation of a translator competence, methodologies for teaching translation, intercultural communication and socio-cultural significance of translation in the context of globalization. The given scientific articles are intended to scientists, researchers, doctoral students, master’s students and undergraduate students who actively working in the fields of philological comparativistics and translation studies and they serve to strengthen interdisciplinary integration as well as to ensure the harmony between theory and practice.

*The views expressed in the articles do not necessarily reflect those of the editorial board.*

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## THE IMPACT OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE ON THE TRANSLATION PROCESS AND THE TRANSFORMATION OF THE TRANSLATION PROFESSION

*Nozima Qayumova,  
student of the TSUULL*

**Abstract.** This article analyzes the role of AI, how and when it has already occupied huge place in translation, its influences. The study examines also limitations and advantages of AI-powered translation and highlights how it can change the translators working process. There is given some suggestions to have perfect translation and to save the role of human translator through working with AI.

**Keywords:** *translation technologi, AI-generated translations, literary nuances, human intelligence, transformation, cultural, context, maintain the meaning.*

**Annotatsiya.** Bu maqolada sun'iy intellektning tarjima sohaisda tutgan o'rni, qanday qilib va qachon uning bu sohada muhim hodisaga aylanishi va uning ta'sirlari ko'rib chiqiladi. Shuningdek, sun'iy intellekt yordamida qilingan tarjimalarning afzalliklari va kamchiliklari tahlil qilinadi va tarjimonlik kasbini qay darajada o'zgartirayotganini ko'rsatadi. Bundan tashqari mukammal tarjimaga erishish yo'llari va tarjimonlik kasbini o'z o'rnida saqlab qolish uchun tavsiyalar berilgan.

**Kalit so'zlar:** *tarjima texnologiyalari, AI yordamida yaratilgan tarjimalar, badiiy nozikliklar, inson intellekti, o'zgarish, madaniyat, kontekst, ma'noni saqlash.*

**Introduction.** We can see AI programmes not only in the field of translation, but also it has already entered all the way of life. It has influenced job vacancies, workers' position, lifestyle. Globalization has boosted the process of exchanging information among countries, a huge demand for multilingualism and translators is growing day by day. Any kind of companies, any subject, area, field need translators to have new information and huge improvement.

**Main part.** Just a few years ago, before translation technology emerged, translations were done manually, often resulting in delays, errors, and high costs, making multilingual communication a significant business challenge [Localize, Devin Vinson, 2025: 1]. Now, businesses, companies or organizations prefer to use translation programmes like ChatGPT, DeepL, Google Translate to translate texts. AI has revolutionized how translation and technology are approached, making it more accurate, contextual, and scalable than ever, but what are they and what is translation technology? Translation technology is the software tools and systems that are used to translate text from one language to another. Designed to simplify, automate, and manage translation processes, translation tech exists to make translation more efficient, consistent, and scalable [Localize, Devin Vinson, 2025: 1]. As a result of intervention of AI and its benefits, skills, some experts tested it and compared with human translators. In the field of doing simultaneous interpretation, it was compared with two the top and skillfull simultaneous interpreters based on three skills: emotion, spontaneity and speed. Both of them was given the similar speech and experts evaluated them. In terms of emotion, AI did very well at content and completeness but translation of AI had no pauses, intonation and emotion. Speech was directed to public, it had to be felt by them. Human translator felt the speech, provided mood of it. In spontaneity, according to experts, AI didn't miss any content, any word or any expressions while human translator translated it more brief. However, it failed to pause while translation, the pauses in this particular speech seemed to throw the artificial intelligence off. Humans have vocal inflection and they know allows them to understand there is something else coming, it isn't finished yet. When it comes to speed, AI didn't miss any content, in terms of completeness, it was very good and better than what humans were able to do at the rate of speed. But, it often had mistakes and challenges with making syntax, the word choice and sometimes grammar in English. It sometimes chose words that weren't really the most accurate way.

Moreover, there are a lot of features in other fields that should be considered. One of the biggest shortcoming of AI is in literary translation. Because literary translation is more complex that it involves a lot of metaphors, idioms, expressions, emotions, cultural words. In addition, it is rich in also stylistic devices that simile, irony, pun, allusion, hyperbole and etc. Computer-based translations cannot reflect any of them, they are nor able to understand them. Because they lack cultural and cognitive approach which humans have. In cognitive approach, unlike word-for-word translation in AI, which primarily delas with the conversion of textual elements from one language to another, cognitive approach focuses on the deeper layers of meaning that encompass theories, ideas, and cultural nuances [Foreign philology, Shukurova R., 2020: 2]. This complex process requires not only linguistic expertise but also a profound understanding of the underlying conceptual frameworks that govern different systems or cultures. Another significant approach is the cultural approach to translation. This approach is based on the idea that translation involves not only the transfer of linguistic structures but also the transmission of cultural features and values present in the text. Cultural studies in translation theory analyze the relationship between language, culture, and identity, as well as explore the specific characteristics of translation within different cultural contexts. For example, AI may struggle with this kind of texts: “Ko‘ngil – bu parrandadir, uni zanjir bilan emas, mehr bilan tutish mumkin” (Oybek “Navoiy” romanidan). Because “ko‘ngil” means feeling, sensation, human’s insight in uzbek but there is no alternative in English. “Parranda” is the metaphor, the symbol of freedom. “Zanjir bilan emas, mehr bilan tutish” – is the cultural and figurative expression, usually AI translate this expression just word by word.

**Results and analysis.** The impact of artificial intelligence on translation manifests differently across various professional fields, with particularly noticeable changes in several key sectors. For instance, in technical translation, AI systems demonstrate exceptional proficiency with standardized terminology and formulaic structures, making them highly valuable for translating manuals, technical specifications, and documentation. The legal field, however, presents more complex challenges due to precise legal terminology and the potential consequences of mistranslation. Nevertheless, specialized AI models trained on legal corpora are increasingly being used to produce initial translations. Medical section is the another field presents both potentials and limitations of Artificial Intelligence. Although AI programmes can translate terms of medical field in an accurate way, they have still had problem with nuanced patient interactions and culturally sensitive healthcare information. Literary translation remains the field most resistant to full automation, as it requires not only linguistic accuracy but also artistic interpretation and cultural adaptation – aspects that current artificial intelligence systems cannot yet reliably replicate [Modern approaches in translation studies and philological research, 2025: 865].

Additionally, we should also take into account concerns with privacy and data security. Obviously, a lot of companies, businesses and many domains use AI as a translator because of its high speed, cost-effectiveness. But, in sometimes, they forget about their privacy and legal areas of their texts that should be translated. AI translation may process sensitive data, raising questions about potential privacy and data security. Since learning models take information from the internet, personal or sensitive information may be used. The lack of regulation right now means data could be shared without knowledge or acceptance. The topic of data protection and AI is one that has not been quite ironed out in the industry and still raises many questions and debate, as it’s one of the key issues that may have a big impact on the long-term viability of using AI to create and translate content in certain industries [4].

AI translation technology has certainly made many advancements in recent years, enabling the translation process to reach a new level of efficiency and speed. And while there are many advantages,

there are also limitations. Nevertheless, organizations can explore the possibilities and take advantage of AI-powered technology in a way that fits their needs and goals—and knowing about its weaknesses will also help them use it more smartly and effectively.

We have come across many concerns about the future of translators in these days, because AI almost works almost as translators and huge amount of population use it. They can give an opportunity to people to translate any kind of text within a minute, but they also changes the translator’s way of working. First of all, how is AI changing the profession of translators? Before invention of AI, any kind of translating process were made by translators only. They translated, edited, analyse again again by themselves. However, after coming in the artificial intelligence, translators worked as a post-editor or the people who checked mistakes of AI. This situation has reduced demand for translators in the job market and compromise their prestige. However, it didn’t take long time for people to realize that although machine translation ensures speed, it still relies on human intelligence to fully grasp cultural context, emotional expression and metaphors. Nowadays, although AI is used more than human intelligence in translation, world still need human translators in the field of literature and simultaneous translation.

**Discussion.** Most experts are analyzing the process of working that human translator and AI collaboration. When a professional translator works in collaboration with artificial intelligence, a balance between quality and speed is achieved in the translation process. Human intelligence conveys deep meaning, style and emotions accurately, while AI analyzes large volumes of txt in a short time and provides the initial translation. As a result ,the ‘human+artificial intelligence’ model is emerging as the most effective approach.

**Xulosa.** In conclusion, the translator of the future must be a specialist who can effectively use technology tools, collaborate productively with AI systems, and possess intercultural competence. With the help of artificial intelligence, such a translator will be able to produce translations quickly and accurately, yet still express the artistic, emotional, and cultural essence of the text through human sensitivity and creativity. The modern field of translation is based on the harmonious cooperation between humans and technology. The future of the translation profession lies in the integration of human intellect and artificial intelligence, which together will produce more refined, expressive, and culturally enriched translations.

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